

L1

fertile

L1

plain

L1

plateau

L1

irrigation

L1

city-state

L1

civilization

an area of flat land

rich, as in soil

a system of transporting water to crops

an area of high, flat land

a group of people who have a complex
and organized society within a culture

a city that is an individual unit,
complete with its own form of
government and traditions



L1 region	L1 artisan
L2 ziggurat	L2 society
L2 polytheism	L2 scribe
L2 cuneiform	L2 conquer
L2 empire	

a craftsman such as a potter
or weaver

an area on Earth with common
physical features

an organized community with
established rules and traditions

a huge, pyramid-shaped structure
consisting of a series of stacked,
rectangular platforms

a professional writer

the worship of many gods

to defeat

a form of wedge-shaped writing used
in ancient times

a large territory consisting of many
different places under the control of a
single ruler



L2 dynasty	L3 conquest
L4 covenant	L4 monotheism
L4 slavery	L4 descendant
L4 synagogue	L4 barter

the defeat of another group

a ruling family

the worship of only one God

an agreement

a person born later into the same family

the practice of one person owning
another person

to exchange one kind of good or
service for another

a Jewish place of worship